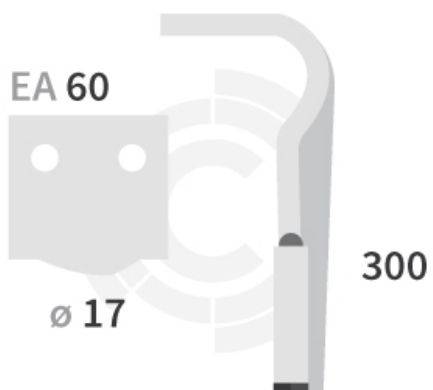


DHMA060-90 D- JPF CARBURE - 19-Apr-2026



DHMA060-90 D

Marque/Genre **Maschio Gaspardo**



RÉFÉRENCE
REPLACÉE