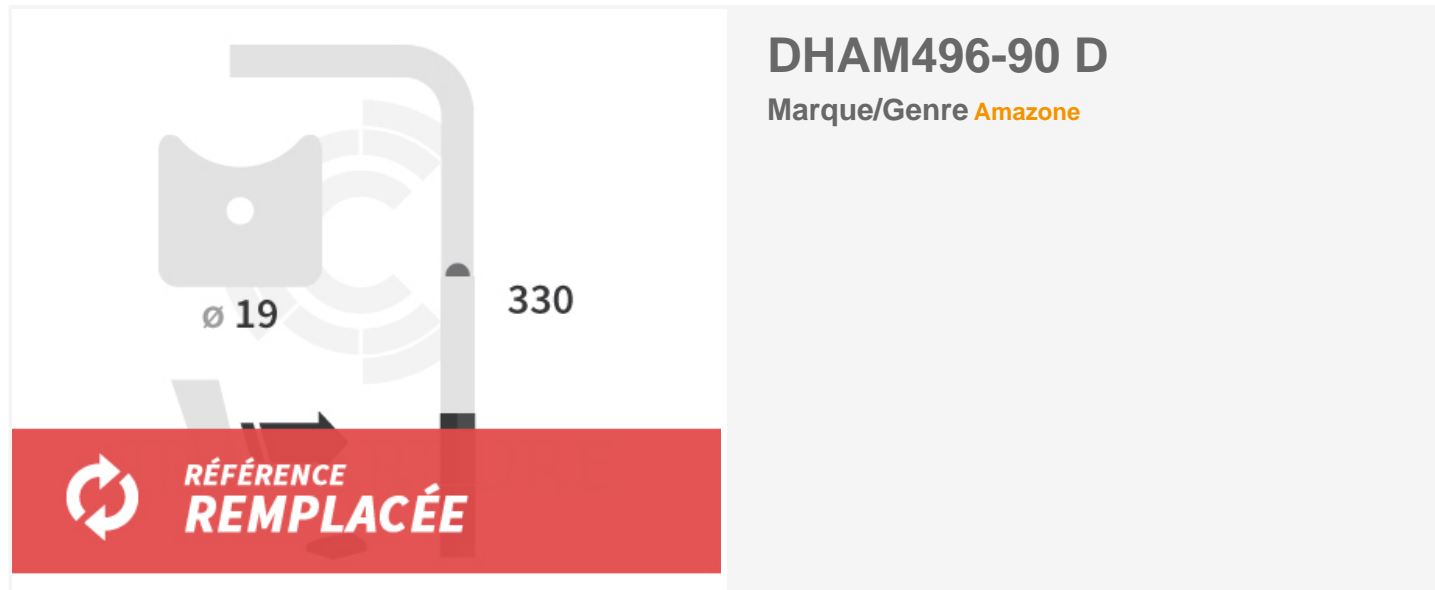


DHAM496-90 D- JPF CARBURE - 19-Apr-2026



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Marque/Genre **Amazone**